### WV Flood Tool Reference Layers

#### Reference Layers

Elevation

**Aerial Imagery** 

E-911 Addresses

Parcels / Assessment Records

**Building Footprints** 

# Flood Tool Reference Layers

#### **Elevation**

# Elevation (High Resolution)

- New FEMA Elevation LiDAR: Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Mineral, Pendleton,
   Mercer; partial coverage Lincoln, Mason, Putnam, Wayne Counties
  - 2017-18 FEMA-Purchased LiDAR
  - 1-foot contours; 1-meter resolution Digital Elevation Model (DEM)

#### Berkeley and Morgan Counties

 Created 2-foot contours from 2012 FEMA-Purchased LiDAR DEM and published to WV Flood Tool

#### Logan County

- o 2018 County-Purchased LiDAR
- Published 1-foot resolution DEM to WV Flood Tool

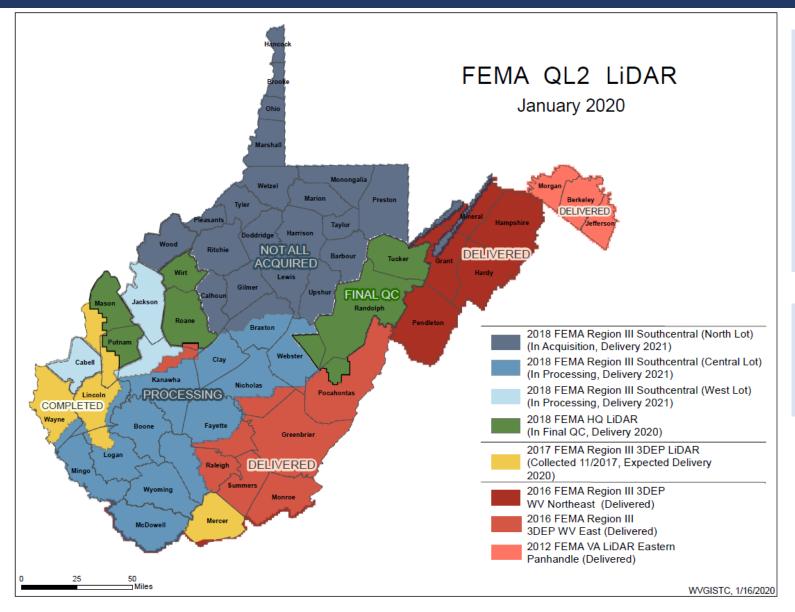
#### Elevation Products on WV Flood tool

- Statewide 1 to 3-meter Digital Elevation Model
- Statewide Hillshade (grayscale 3D representation of the surface)
- 1-ft and 2-ft Contours cached to 1:282 Map Scale (computer caching ongoing)

#### Updated Source Elevation Metadata

https://www.mapwv.gov/floodtest/docs/WV FloodTool ElevationSource Metadata.pdf

### FEMA Purchased LiDAR Coverage

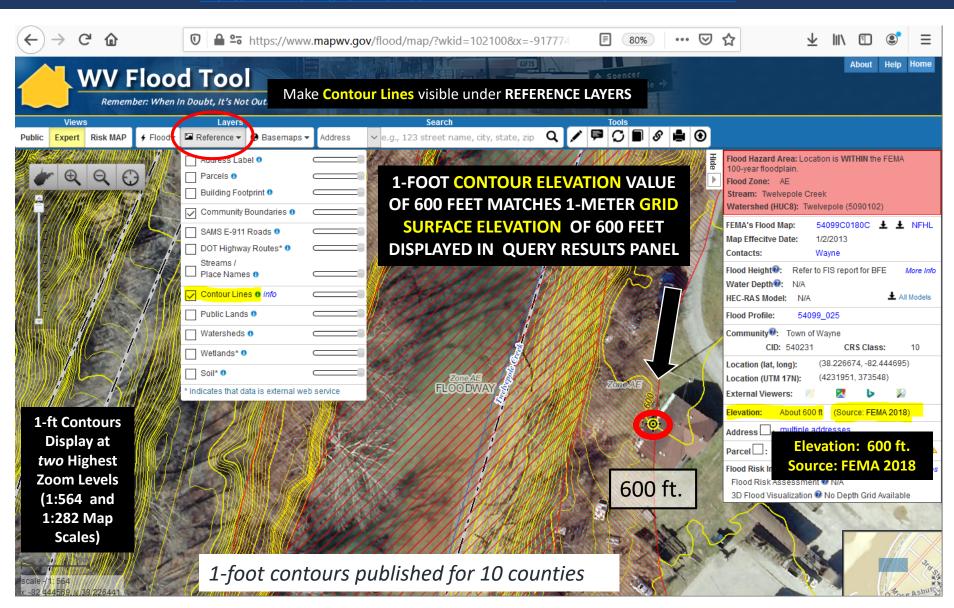


FEMA has purchased \$10 million in QL2 LiDAR and entire State should be processed and delivered by 2022

Quality 2 (QL2) LiDAR support 1-foot contours

#### Ground Elevation: 1-ft. Contours

nttps://www.mapwv.gov/flood/map/?wkid=102100&x=-9177701&y=4611497&l=13&v=1



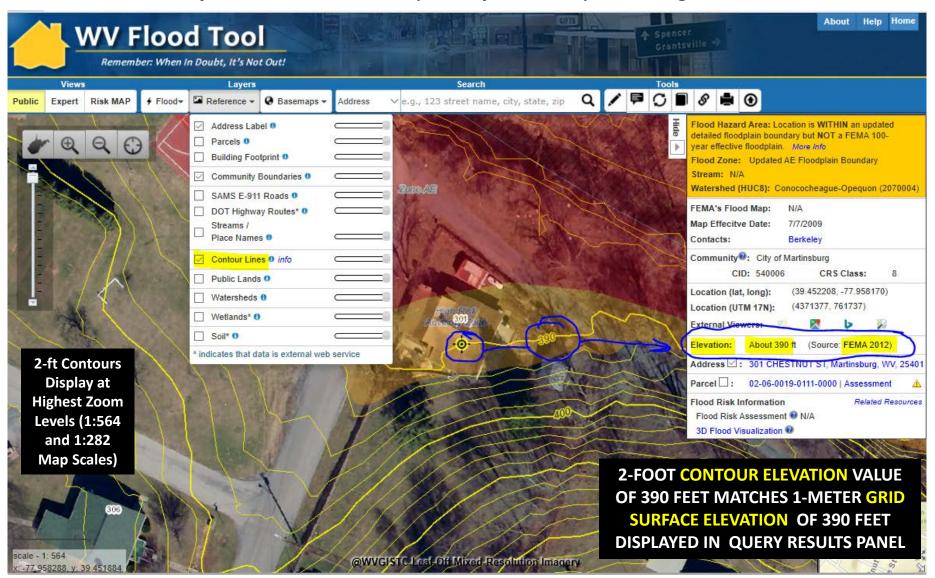
FEMA LiDAR-Derived Products: 1-Meter DEM and 1-Foot Contours

#### Ground Elevation: 1-ft. Contours

FEMA LiDAR-Derived Products: 1-Meter DEM and 1-Foot Contours WVV Flood Tool High-resolution aerial imagery and elevation contours cached at 15 map level scales from 1: 4,622,324 to 1:282 **Views** Search Reference • Risk MAP ✓ Rainelle, WV Expert # Flood▼ Address Flood Hazard Area: Location is WITHIN the FEMA 100-year floodplain and floodway. Flood Zone: AE (Floodway) Stream: Sewell Creek Watershed (HUC8): Gauley (5050005) FEMA's Flood Map: 54025C0357E + NFHL 1:282 Map Effective Date: 10/16/2012 Map Scale Greenbrier Contacts: Flood Height@: Refer to FIS report for BFE NAVD88 Water Depth®: About 2.9 ft (Source: HEC-RAS) ♣ All Models HEC-RAS Model: N/A Flood Profile: 54025\_021 Community@: Town of Rainelle CID: 5402 Zone AE FLOODWAY Elevation: 2390 ft. Location (lat, long): Source: FEMA 2016 Location (UTM 17N) Contour **External Viewers Elevation:** Elevation: 2390.0 ft (Source: FEMA 2016) NAVD88 1-ft Contours 2390 ft. Address : multiple addresses Display at two Highest Parcel : 13-13-0005-0231-0000 | Assessment **Zoom Levels** Flood Risk Information Related Resources 1-FOOT CONTOUR ELEVATION VALUE OF 2390 FEET (1:564 and Flood Risk Assessment @ **MATCHES 1-METER GRID SURFACE ELEVATION OF 2390** 1:282 Map 3D Flood Visualization @ FEET DISPLAYED IN QUERY RESULTS PANEL Scales)

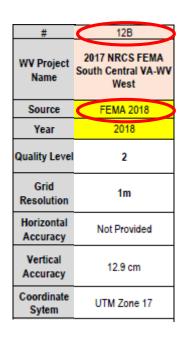
#### Elevation: 2-ft. Contour Creation

2-foot contours created by WVU for Berkeley and Morgan Counties

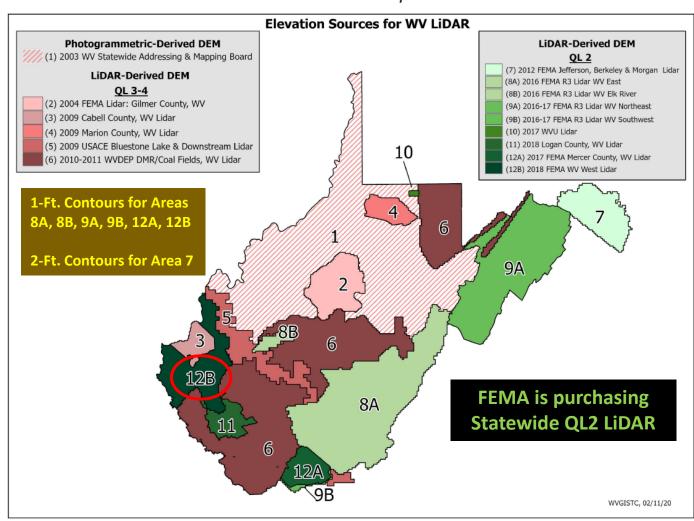


#### **Elevation Data Sources**

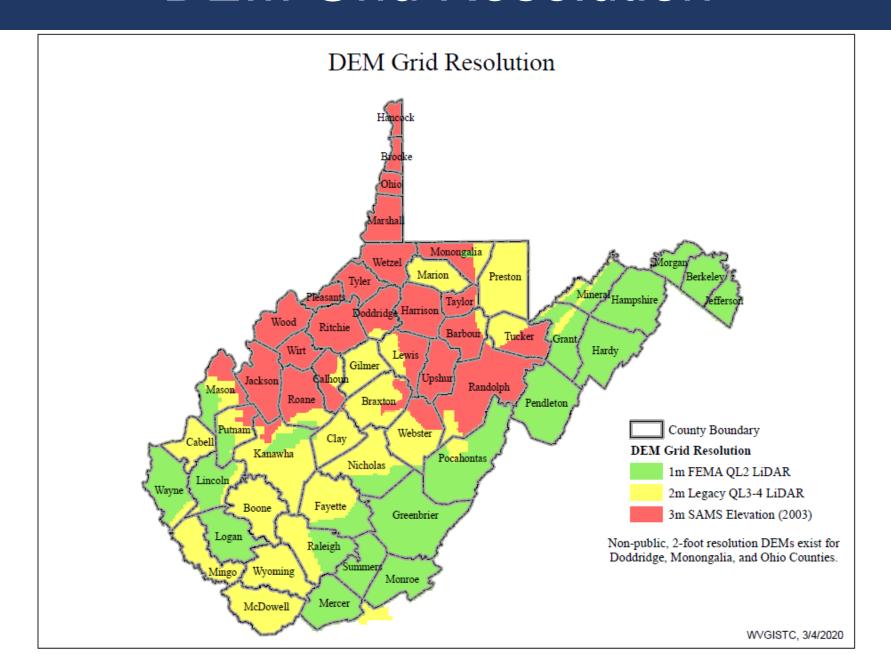
#### Source Graphic



Elevation Metadata



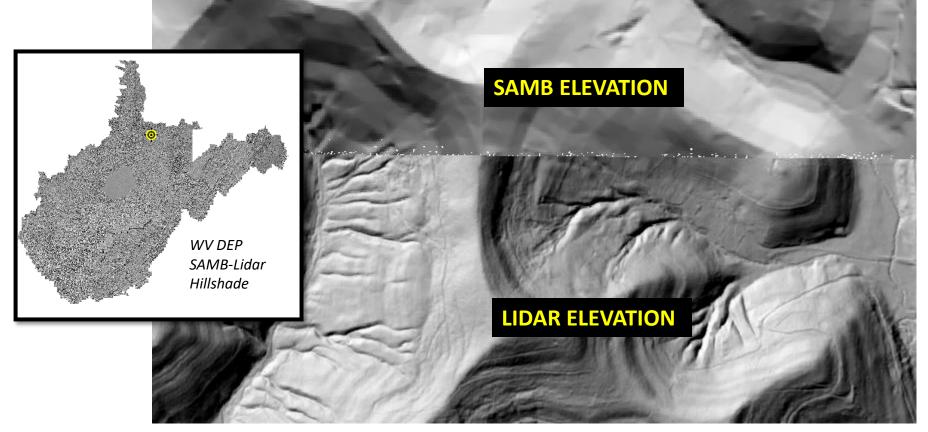
#### **DEM Grid Resolution**



## Statewide Elevation Layers

Elevation Grids, Hillshade Grids, Contours, used for Flood Depths, Imagery Orthorectification

Layer	Source	Coverage
SAMB	2003 SAMB, 3-meter, 10-foot contours	Statewide
Lidar	Lidar, 2-foot or 1-foot contours	Select Areas



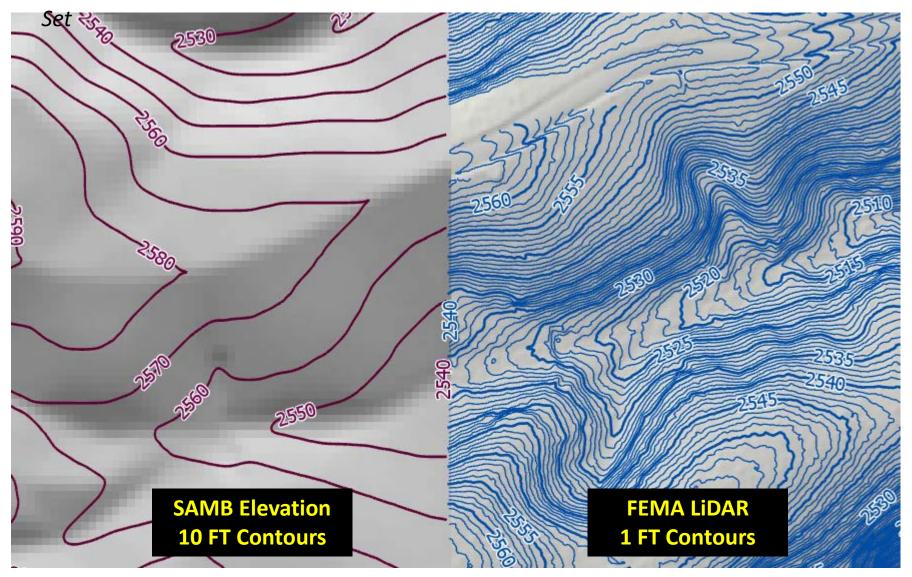
#### Statewide Hillshade Basemap Product

A hillshade is a grayscale 3D representation of the surface



# High Resolution Contours

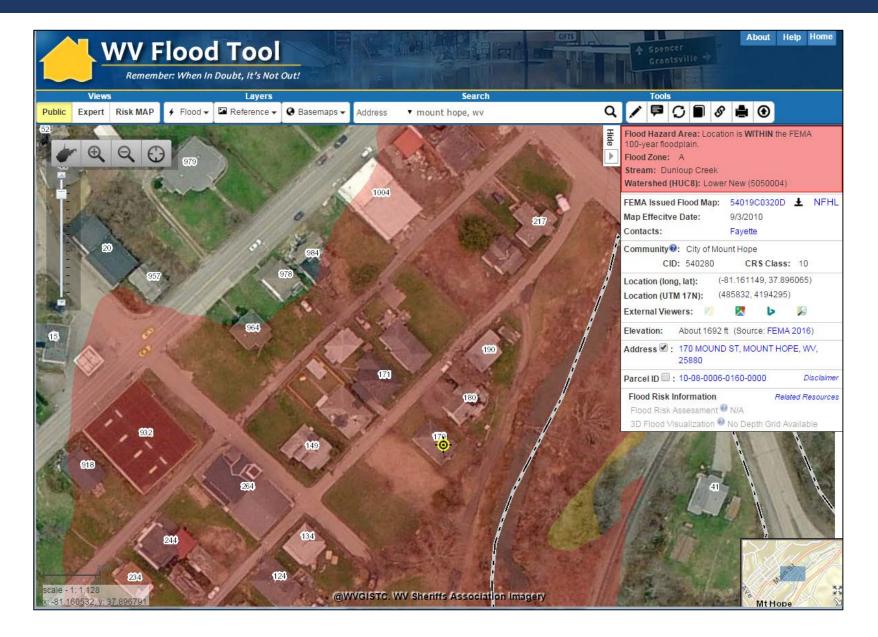
New FEMA LiDAR-Derived Contours are 10x better than 2003 Statewide Elevation Data



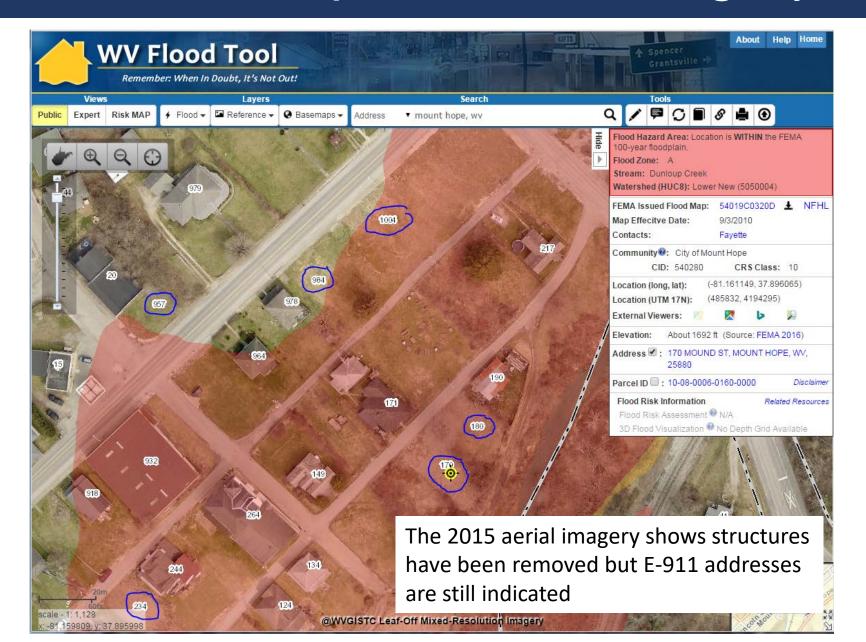
### Flood Tool Reference Layers

#### **Aerial Imagery**

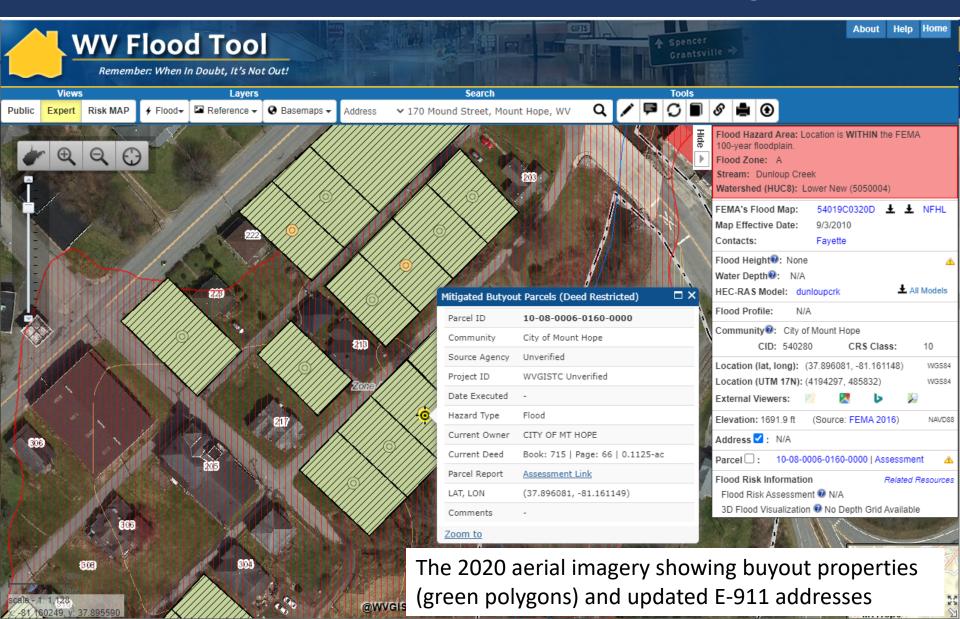
### Mount Hope – 2010 Imagery



### Mount Hope – 2015 Imagery



# Mount Hope – 2020 Imagery



### WV Statewide Aerial Imagery Contract

- **Statewide Contract:** A statewide contract was awarded to Blue Mountain / Thrasher Group in February 2019 for the acquisition of updated digital orthoimagery in West Virginia for the four-year time period 2019-2022. Spring flying season is from late February to Mid-April during leaf-out and no snow conditions.
- **Non-Exclusive Contract:** County offices still have the option to contract with other companies for the same services.
- **Unit Costs:** Aerial imagery can be purchased at four different pixel resolutions. Imagery is unit priced so that participants can budget for projects years in advance. It is recommended that counties acquire leaf-off imagery a minimum of once every five years. Counties will limited funding and resources may qualify for funding assistance.

Pixel Resolution				
(Detail Level)	3-inch	4-inch	6-inch	12-inch
Cost per square mile	\$62	\$45	\$36	\$25
Map Scale	1" = 50'	1" = 67'	1" = 100'	1" = 200'
Horizontal Accuracy (ASPRS 1)	0.5 feet	0.66 feet	1.0 feet	2.0 feet

# Imagery Resolution

3 inch GSD Engineering/Public Works

> Clear Road Markings Manhole Parking Meter Pole, Post

6 inch GSD Municiple Mapping (Urban)

Individual Trees
Vehicle Types
Trails
Infrastructure

12 inch GSD Municiple Mapping (Rural)

> Roads Large Infrastructure Stock Pile Tree/Shrub Line





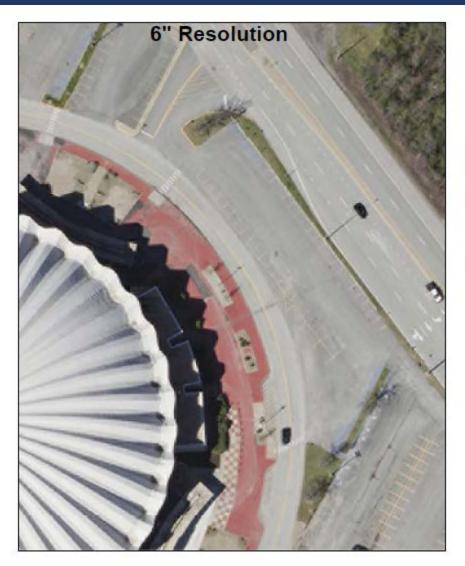


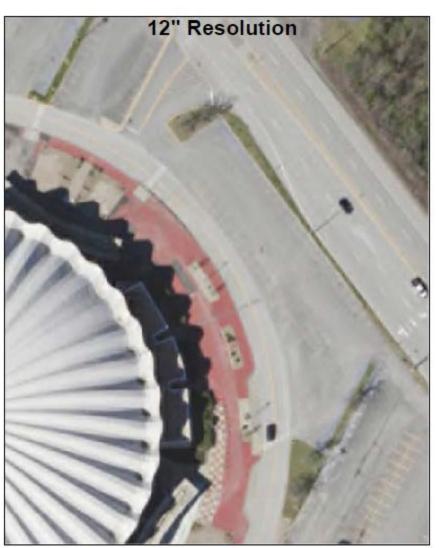


# Resolution Comparison

Resolution	3-inch	4-inch	6-inch	12-inch
Cost per square mile	\$62	\$45	\$36	\$25
Mapping of:	Utilities and public works	Utilities and public works	Urban and more developed areas	Rural and less developed areas
Mapping Scale	1:600 Map Scale 1" = 50'	1:800 Map Scale 1" = 67'	1:1200 Map Scale 1" = 100'	1:2400 Map Scale 1" = 200' or 1" = 400'
Positional Accuracy	Very High	Higher than 6" Lower than 3"	Higher than 12" Lower than 4"	Lowest
Key Features Visible	<ul> <li>Very Small Infrastructure</li> <li>Fire Hydrants</li> <li>Manhole Covers</li> <li>Individual people and animals</li> <li>Finer details on roads including markings and skid marks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Clearer Road         Markings</li> <li>Power Lines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Infrastructure</li> <li>Property line fences</li> <li>Utility Poles</li> <li>Individual Trees</li> <li>Vehicle Types</li> <li>Road markings</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Large Infrastructure</li> <li>Buildings</li> <li>Paved Roads</li> <li>Railroads</li> <li>Vehicles</li> <li>Tree/shrub line</li> </ul>
Tax Parcel Conversion Projects or Remapping Other Notes	Identifiability of small features somewhat improved over 4". Lower cost-to-benefit ratio	Ideal for mapping fences and other survey features at a higher positional accuracy than 6" 2-foot contours for	Ideal for mapping fences, survey features, and land divisions (e.g., fences, walls, tree lines, roads)	Satisfactory for conversion projects
	noticeable at 3" resolution for taller structures	engineering grade maps generated at this resolution		

# Imagery Resolution: 6- and 12-inch

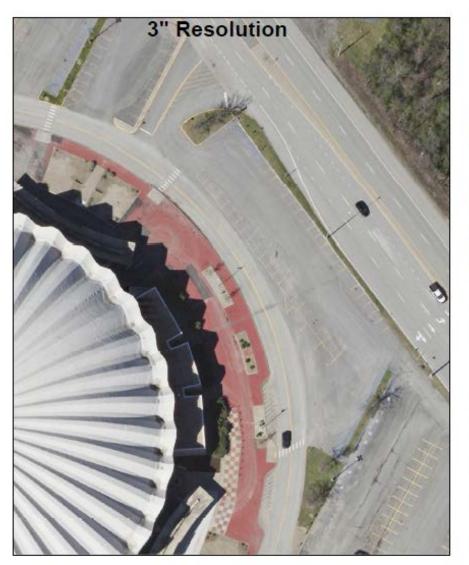


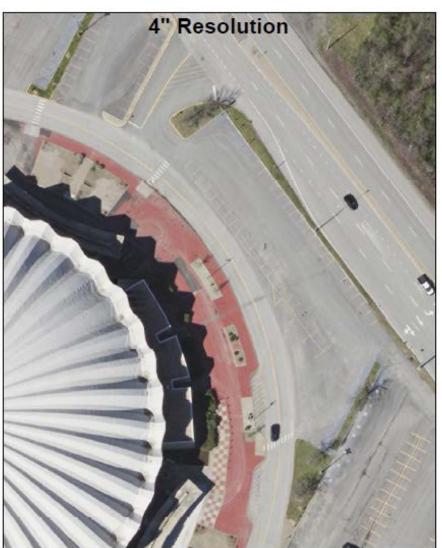






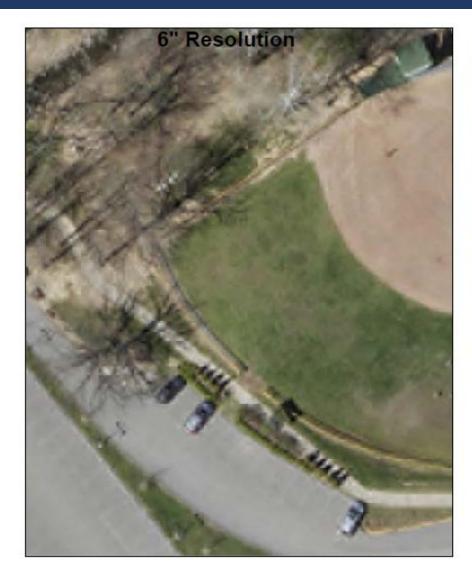
# Imagery Resolution: 3- and 4-inch

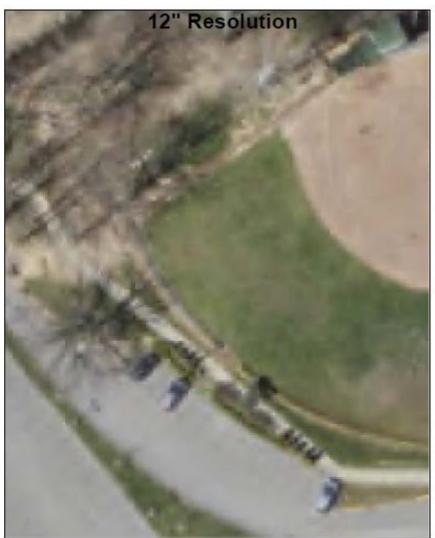






# Imagery Resolution: 6- and 12-inch

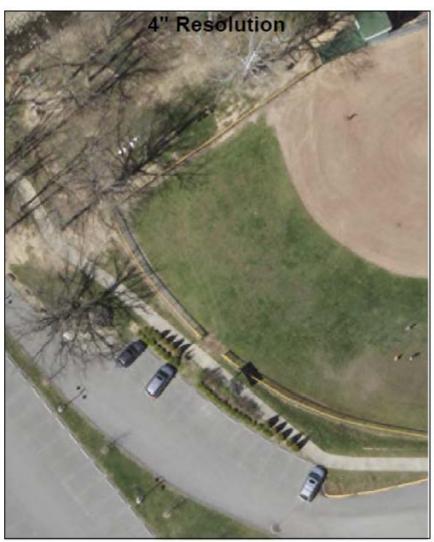






# Imagery Resolution: 3- and 4-inch







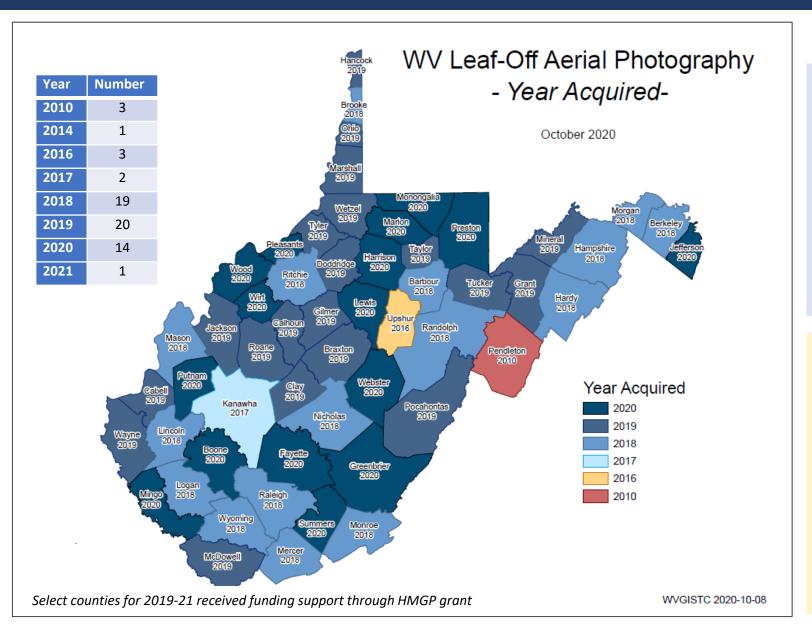
### New Aerial Imagery

- 2020 County Leaf-Of Aerial Imagery (14 Counties)
- 2019 County Leaf-Of Aerial Imagery (20 Counties)
- 2018 USDA National Agriculture Imagery Program (NAIP)
   2-ft pixel resolution. Statewide Coverage.

24 Counties have tapped into the **State Aerial Imagery Contract** supported by the Hazard Mitigation Grant for the acquisition of 2019-21 leaf-off imagery. Most counties were captured at 4-inch resolution. Imagery resides in the public domain.

Imagery can vary greatly in resolution. Pixel resolution refers to the actual distance on the ground that each pixel represents in the orthophotography. For example, four-inch pixel resolution means that each pixel in the image covers four inches on the ground.

# County Aerial Imagery (2020)

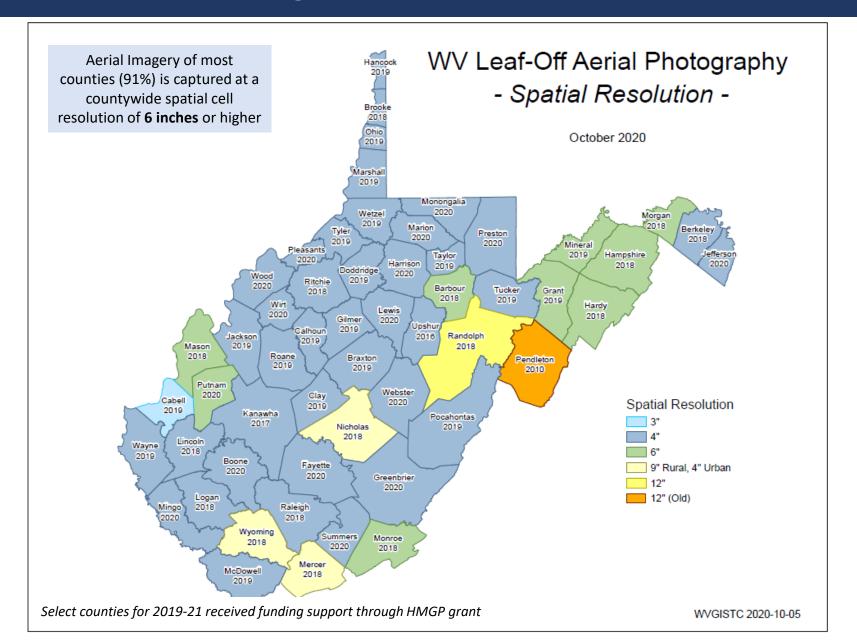


#### New 2020 Imagery

- ✓ Boone County
- ✓ Fayette County
- ✓ Greenbrier County
- ✓ Harrison County
- / Jefferson County
- ✓ Lewis County
- Marion County
- ✓ Mingo County
- ✓ Pleasants County
- ✓ Putnam County
- ✓ Summers County
- ✓ Webster County
- ✓ Wood County
- ✓ Wirt County

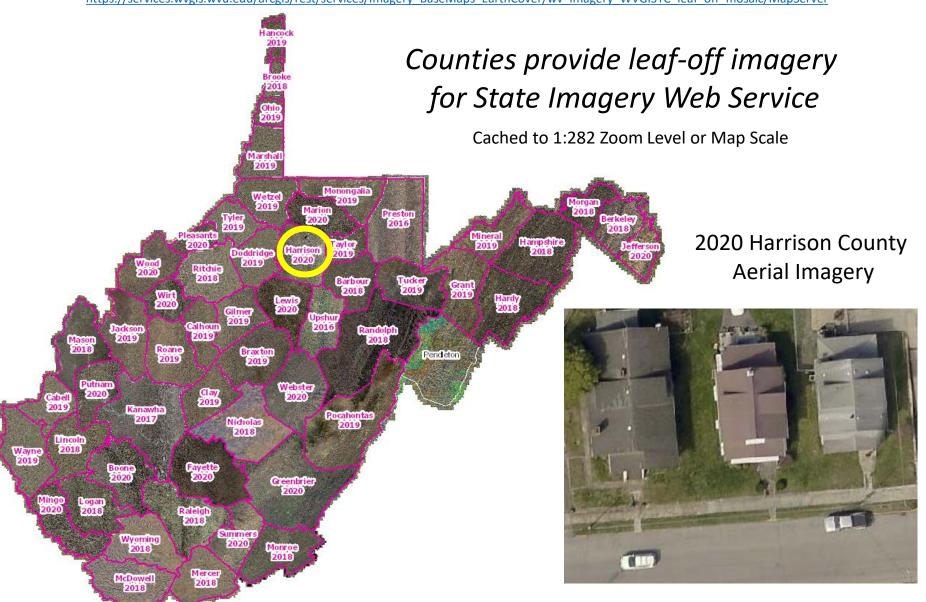
Ideally, leaf-off imagery should not be older than 5 years. Imagery is important for identifying atrisk structures and accurate disaster mapping.

# County Imagery Resolution (2020)



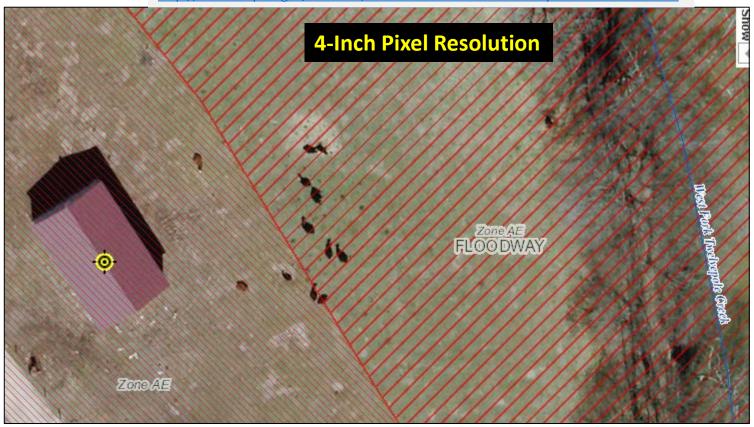
### Leaf-Off Aerial Imagery Web Service

https://services.wvgis.wvu.edu/arcgis/rest/services/Imagery BaseMaps EarthCover/wv imagery WVGISTC leaf off mosaic/MapServer



### New 2019 Leaf-Off Aerial Imagery

http://www.mapwv.gov/floodtest/?wkid=102100&x=-9176629&v=4583554&l=13&v=1

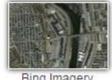


#### Choose WV Best Leaves Off Base Map





Off



Bing Imagery

**Cows in the Floodway** West Fork Twelvepole Creek, Wayne County

#### **New 2019 Imagery** on Flood Tool

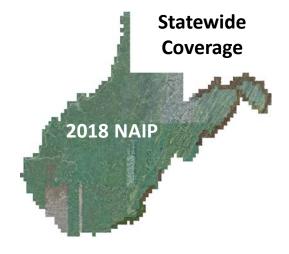
- Braxton
- Cabell
- Calhoun
- Clay
- Doddridge
- Gilmer
- Harrison
- Jackson
- Marshall
- Monongalia
- Ohio
- **Pocahontas**
- **Putnam**
- Roane
- **Taylor**
- Tucker
- Tyler
- Wayne
- Wetzel
- Wirt

### New 2018 NAIP Aerial Imagery

http://www.mapwv.gov/floodtest/?wkid=102100&x=-9176629&y=4583554&l=13&v=1 **2-Foot Pixel Resolution** Zone AE FLOO DWAY

Choose **WV NAIP (2018)** from Base Map Layers Pulldown Menu





# Flood Tool Reference Layers

#### E-911 Addresses

#### E-911 Addresses

- Addressable: Currently the WV Flood Tool accesses 1 million addressable structures in the Statewide Addressing and Mapping System (SAMS). It is estimated that 100,000 addressable structures are in a high-risk flood zone.
- Address Matching Geocoding Services: Updated geocoding services of WV Flood Tool from new Statewide Addressing and Mapping Files
- Community Addressing Projects: Incorporated new addresses from Hazard Mitigation Grant Addressing Projects
- **Building Identifier:** The E-911 <u>Address Number</u>, combined with the Parcel Identifier, forms the Building Identifier for identifying structures for flood risk assessments, building pictures, LOMAs, Elevation Certificates, etc.

### E-911 Structures in Floodplain (2018)

	# of Structures	Percent (%)
Addressable Structures	1,010,819	91%
Non-Addressable Structures	101,928	9%
total	1,112,747	100%
Buildings in Effective 100-YR floodplains	99,520	9%
Buildings in 100-YR floodplains		
(Effective and Advisory A/Updated AE)	106,967	10%
Buildings in 100-YR and 500-YR floodplains	159,804	14%

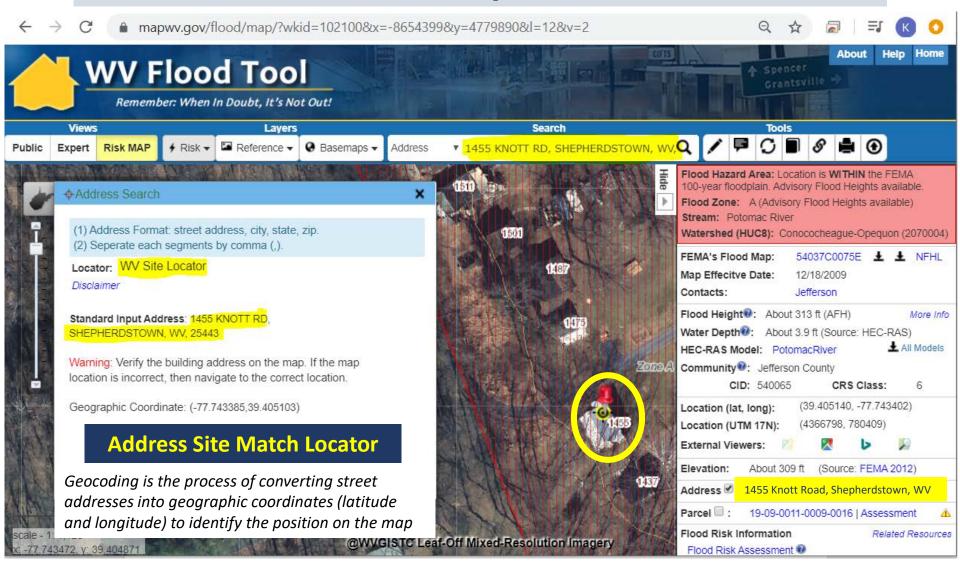
- An estimated **100,000** buildings or 9% of all statewide 1.1 million buildings are within the effective 100-YR floodplain.
- An estimated **160,000** buildings or 14% of all statewide 1.1 million buildings are within the 100-YR and 500-YR floodplains.

2018 Data Source: Statewide Addressing and Mapping System (SAMS). Some counties track non-addressable structures in the floodplain while other counties do not.

A more detailed site-specific building analysis is needed statewide

#### E-911 Addresses

#### **Address Match Locators Updated on WV Flood Tool**



#### Statewide E-911 Address & Mapping File

- Forms a unique Building Identifier for Floodplain Management and Risk Reduction Activities
- Address Match Locators Geocoding
- Parcel Address Verification
- Emergency Service Zone Boundaries
- Other uses:
  - Fire insurance rates
  - Flood insurance discounts
  - Broadband, emergency, hazard reduction, and transportation planning

#### Statewide E-911 Addresses

#### Address Issues

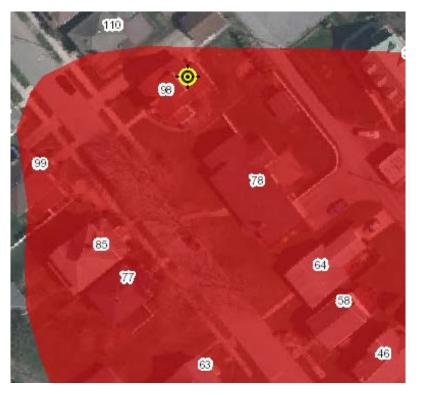
#### **Missing Address Site Numbers**

# City of Fairmont) 540099 0 0

Fairmont, WV

#### **Wrong Addresses**

(98 Graham St. should be 315 Graham St.)



Elkins, WV

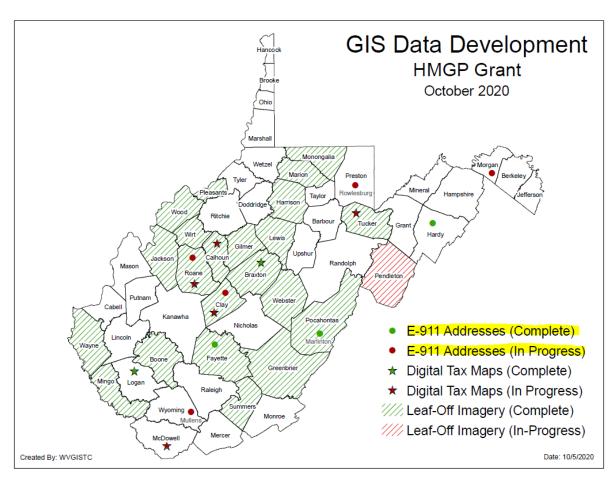
### Statewide E-911 Addresses

#### Missing Address Site Numbers



#### E-911 Addresses

#### Improved Addresses Uploaded to WV Flood Tool





HMGP Addressing Improvement Projects

Marlinton, WV

## Flood Tool Reference Layers

Parcels / Assessment Records

#### Parcels / Assessment Records

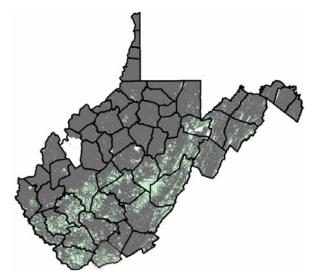
- Tax Year 2020 Parcels and Assessment Records: Updated Flood Tool with 1.4 million tax parcel and assessment records for Tax Year 2020.
- Parcel Assessment Reports: Updated Parcel Web Reports including building sketch diagrams.
- Building Identifier: The <u>Parcel Identifier</u>, combined with the E-911 Address Number, forms the Building Identifier for identifying structures for flood risk assessments, building pictures, LOMAs, Elevation Certificates, etc.

# Statewide Digital Parcel File



2013 WEST VIRGINIA STATEWIDE STANDARD
HAZARD MITIGATION PLAN UPDATE

ID	Description	Priority (H, M, L)	Responsible Agency	Potential Funding Sources	Interim Measure of Success	Target Comple- tion Date	Hazard Mitigated
2013- 16	Creation of a statewide tax parcel for use in the HIRA/THIRA	Н	DHSEM, WVGISTC	Agency budget			All, except Dam & Levee



High Priority
of
2013 State Hazard Mitigation Plan

#### Parcels link to Owner/Building Info

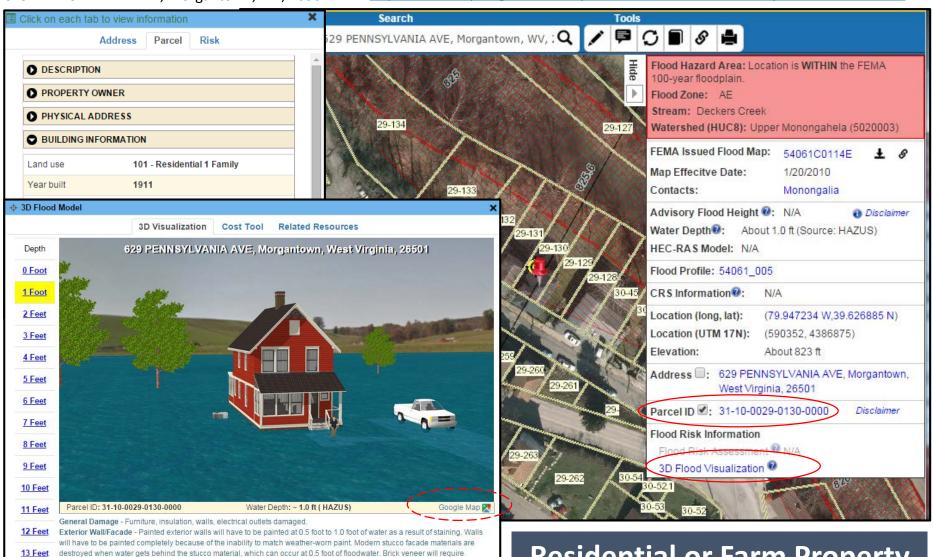
629 PENNSYLVANIA AVE, Morgantown, WV, 26501

Windows - Includes window frames and panes, as well as structural window frames. These items can sustain some water around

them, but by 0.5 feet of floodwater they will need to be completely restored or replaced

14 Feet

https://www.mapwv.gov/flood/map/?wkid=102100&x=-8899684&y=4811867&l=13&v=0



**Residential or Farm Property** 

## Parcels link to Owner/Building Info

#### **Residential or Farm Property**

629 PENNSYLVANIA AVE, Morgantown, WV, 26501

https://www.mapwv.gov/flood/map/?wkid=102100&x=-8899684&y=4811867&l=13&v=0



DESCRIPTION		
GIS Parcel ID	31-10-0029-0130-0000	
Legal Description	BL 12-1/2 LOT 10	
Acreage (deed)	0.0373	
Tax Year	2015	
Tax Class	4	
Deed Book / Page	1259 / 45	
PROPERTY OWNER(S)	Codin to be	
Property Owner(s)	Smith John	
BUILDING INFORMATION		
Property Class Type	R- Residential	
Land Use	101 - Residential 1 Family	
Year Built	1911	
Architectural style	Conventional	
Exterior Wall	Aluminum	
Stories	2	
Total Rooms	8	
Building Grade	С	
Basement Type	Full	
Structure Area	1,320	
Building (card) Number	1	
# of main BLDGs (cards)	1	
APPRAISED VALUES		
Land Appraisal	\$33,200	
Building Appraisal	\$29,000	
Total Appraisal	\$62,200	

### Parcels link to Owner/Building Info

DESCRIPTION

#### **Commercial or Industrial Property**

1501 DECKERS CREEK BLVD, Morgantown, West Virginia, 26505

ttps://www.mapwv.gov/flood/map/?v=U&pid=31-14-UU31-U1U1-UUU





0 / 20////20/
31-14-0031-0101-0000
5.0922 AC;SABRATON
5.09
1376 / 234
SPIRIT SPE PORTFOLIO
C- Commercial
373 - Retail-Single Occupancy
1994
2
Brick or Stone
Pre-Engineered Steel
D+
None
15,255
292,380
34-Retail Store, 82- Multi-Use Office
\$67,020
\$227,700
\$378,800
\$294,700
\$673,500

84 Lumber

## Total Property Parcels

West Virginia Parcel Property Class Breakdown for Tax Year 2020

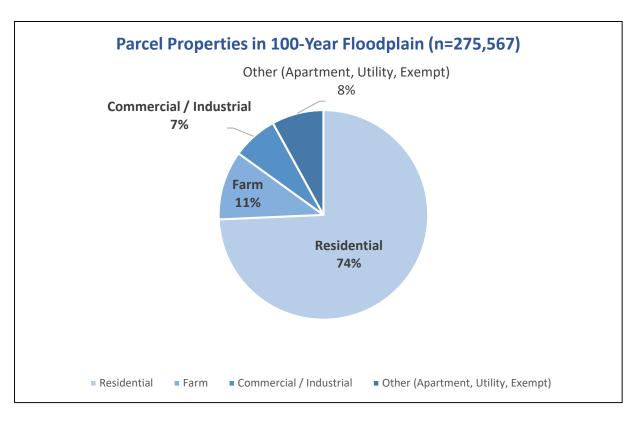
(Computed from statewide master parcel file)

Code*	Property Class	# of Parcels	Percent (%)	Total Assessment Value (Land & Bldgs.)
R	Residential	1,089,781	80.7%	\$76,250,249,392
F	Farm	118,810	8.8%	\$7,661,387,950
Α	Apartment	2,979	0.2%	\$1,659,626,296
С	Commercial	64,172	4.8%	\$17,104,957,324
I	Industrial	2,690	0.2%	\$1,747,474,255
X	Exempt	67,549	5.0%	\$21,850,729,693
U	Utility	4,124	0.3%	\$671,794,393
Other	Not classified	5	0.0%	\$53,100
		1,350,110	100%	\$126,946,272,403
	Property Parcels intersecting			
100-YR floodplain		275,567	<b>20%</b> (of count)	\$27,611,984,170

Assessment records are important for **building inventories** and are used to estimate the total building exposure (\$) and building loss (\$) for multi-hazards. Often building inventories and corresponding loss estimates are organized by **property class**.

#### Parcels in 100-YR Floodplain

Property Class	Count	%
Residential	204,787	74%
Farm	29,382	11%
Commercial	19,231	7%
Other	22,077	8%
total (20% of all 1.35 million parcels)	275,567	100%

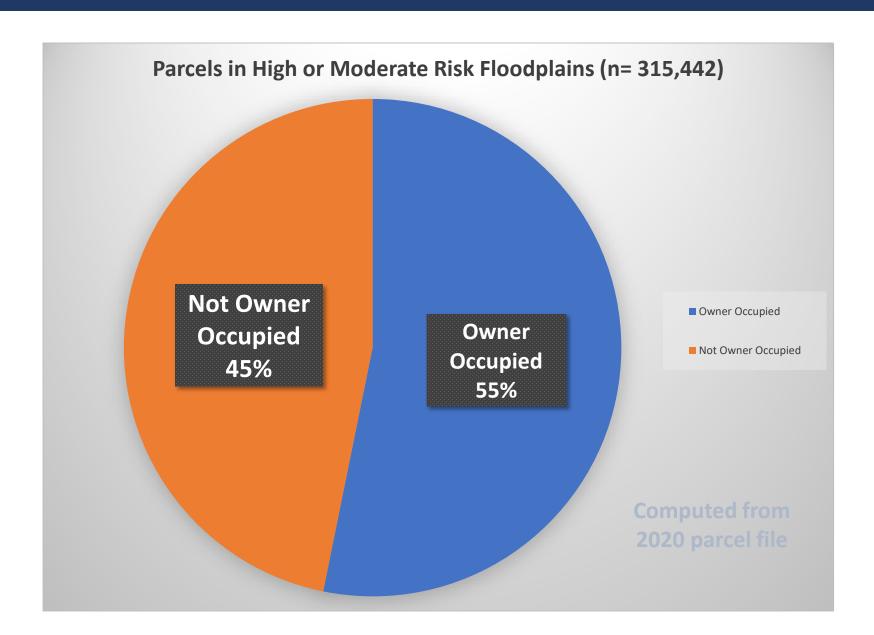


Computed from statewide parcel file 100% complete

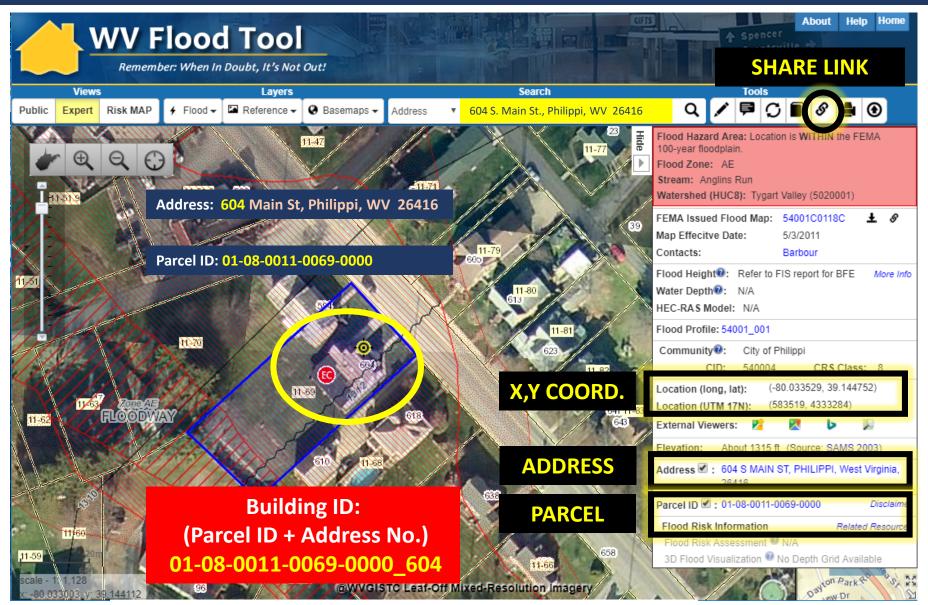
An estimated **275,567 property**parcels or 20% of total 1.35
million statewide parcels
intersect the 100-YR floodplain
(Tax Year 2020)

A more detailed sitespecific building analysis is needed statewide

#### Parcels in 100-YR/500-YR Floodplains

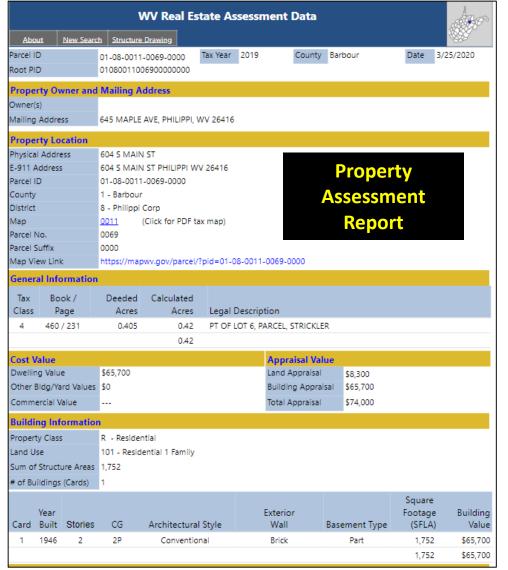


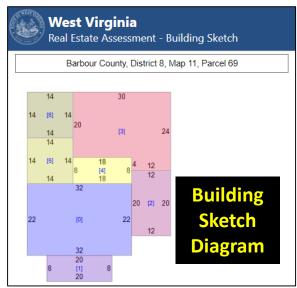
## Property Identification – Bldg. ID

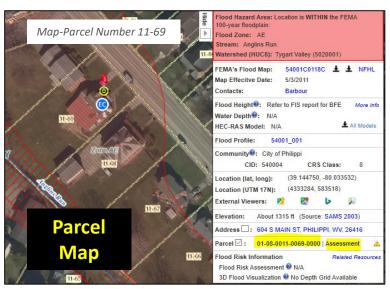


#### Property Parcels and Assessment Reports

E-911 and County Assessor report location at 604 S Main Street







## Property Parcels

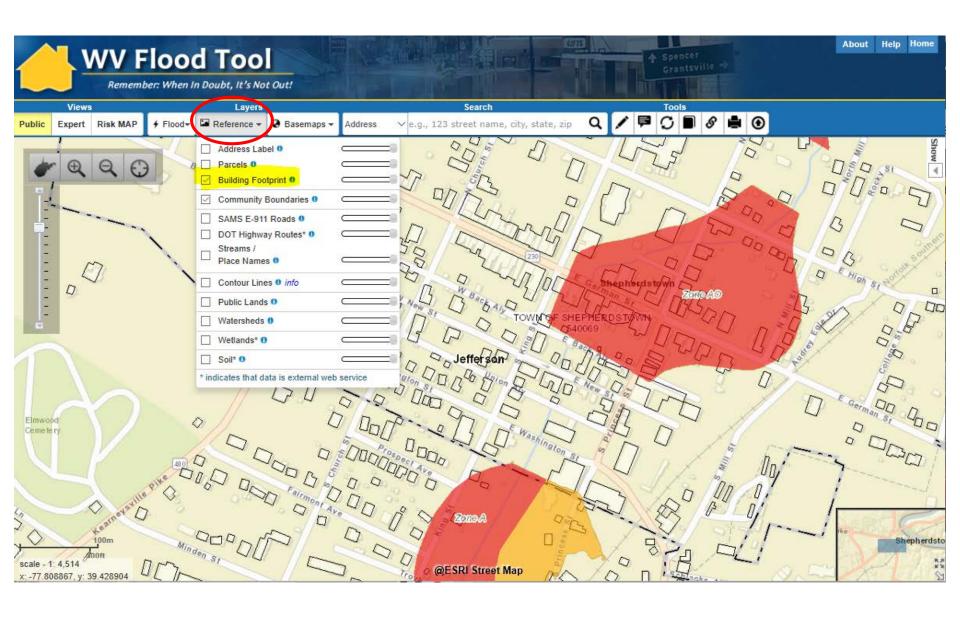
#### **Web Assessment Reports**

- Ownership
- Building Identification
- Building Characteristics
- Building Sketch Diagrams
- Outbuildings
- Cost Values
- Land Use
- Tax Class (Owner Occupied)
- Parcel History (15 years)

## Flood Tool Reference Layers

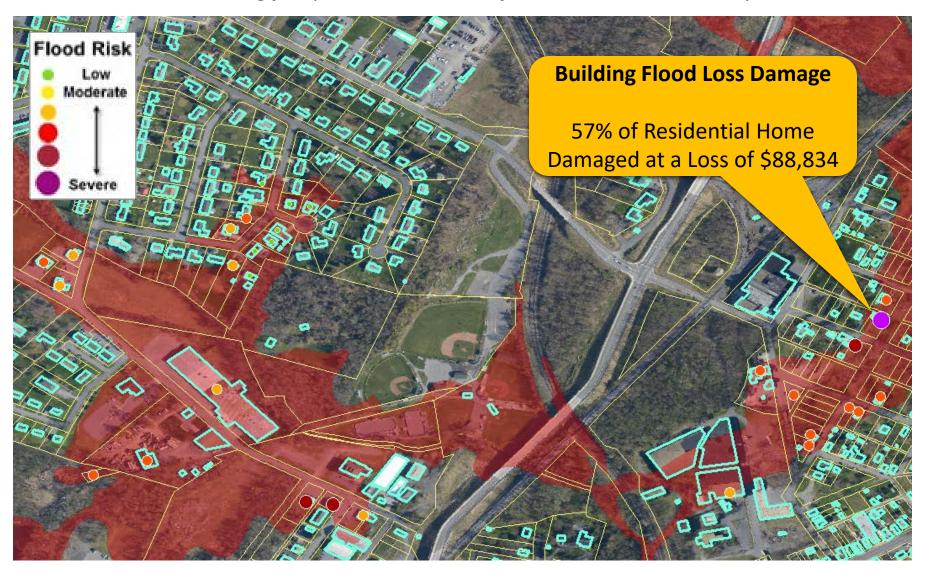
#### **Building Footprints**

# **Building Footprints**



# **Building Footprints**

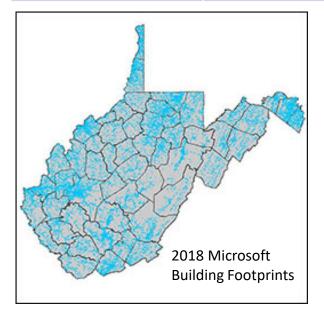
Building footprints can enhance flood risk assessment maps



## **Building Footprints**

#### Statewide building footprint reference layer created from best available sources

Layer	Source	Coverage
2003 SAMB	2003 2-ft. resolution leaf-off imagery, Statewide Addressing & Mapping Board (large buildings only)	Statewide
Counties	6" or better leaf-off imagery	Select Counties
2018 Microsoft Building Footprints	Statewide dataset contains 1,020,048 building footprints generated by Microsoft in 2018. The building footprint extraction was done in two stages: semantic segmentation, recognition of building pixels on aerial images, and polygonization, converting of building pixels to polygons.	Statewide



#### How are BUILDING FOOTPRINTS beneficial?

- Improves the locational pin-pointing of structures for multi-hazard assessments
- Enhances visual representation of structures on 2D flood risk maps
- Necessary for 3D flood visualization models
  - Building footprints extruded to known heights
  - Beneficial to communicating flood risk to communities

### Flood Tool Reference Layers

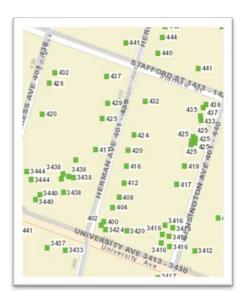
#### **Data Development and Integration**

- Local-Level Data Development
- State-Level Integration

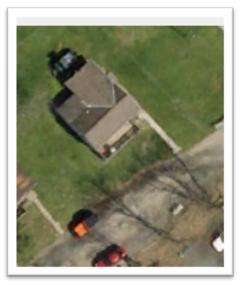
## GIS Data Development

#### **Parcels**

Site Addresses



Aerial Imagery



Elevation



Migrate six counties from paper to digital parcels

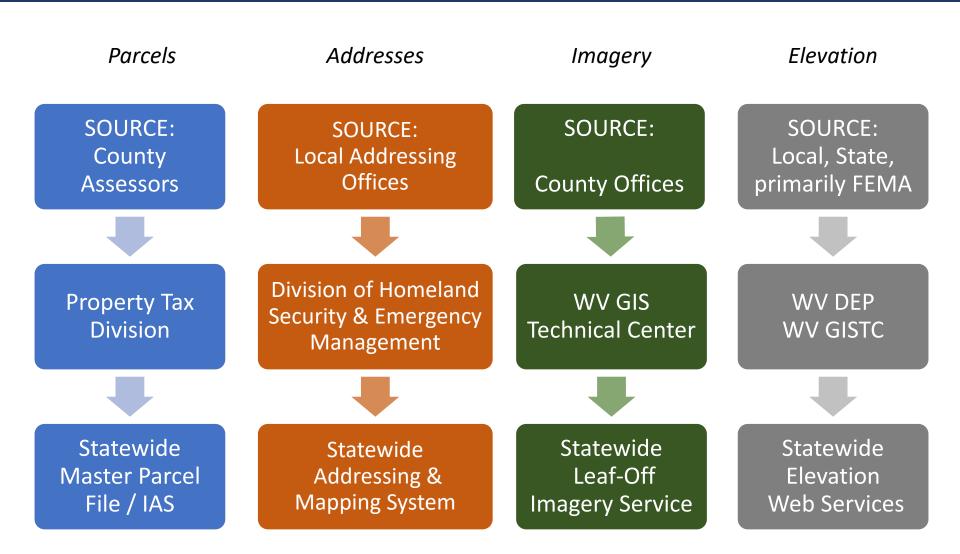
Flood-risk communities with missing or incorrect E-911 addresses

County Leafoff imagery no older than 5 years

Statewide 1meter DEM and 1-ft. contours. Flood Studies, Depth & WSEL Grids

Improving State's Spatial Data Infrastructure

# State-Level Integration



State-level integration allows for statewide mapping products and services

# Unique Spatial Identifiers

#### **Building and Parcel Identifiers**

# Building Spatial Identifiers

#### Collect multiple spatial identifiers to verify location

Parcel	01-08-0011-0069-0000		
	01 - 08 - 0011 - 0069 - 0000 County District Map Parcel Suffix		
Address	604 S Main St, Philippi, West Virginia, 26416		







<b>Building Identifier</b>	01-08-0011-0069-0000_604
X,Y Coordinate	39.144752, -80.033529
Google Plus Code (11-digit)	86FX4XV8+VHF
Share MAP URL Link	https://www.mapwv.gov/flood/map/?wkid=102100&x=- 8909292&y=4742427&l=12&v=1
Share Parcel Assessment URL Link	http://www.mapwv.gov/Assessment/Detail/?PID=0108001100690000000



**Unique Identifiers** 

Notes: Owner Name from assessment records and Building Pictures (elevation certificates) can be helpful for property identification purposes

Proper Building and Property Identifiers are important for exchanging building-level data efficiently among local, state, and federal partners (including UDFs, LOMAs, Mitigated Buyout Properties, Elevation Certificates, Repetitive Loss Structures, etc.)

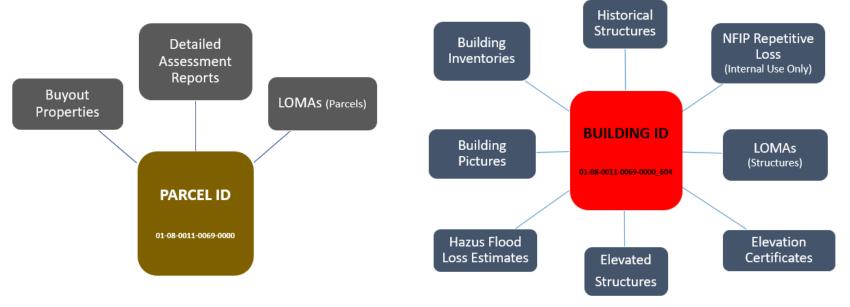
#### Building Unique Identifier

Parcel ID	01-08-0011-0069-0000		
	01 - 08 - 0011 - 0069 - 0000 County District Map Parcel Suffix		
Address	<b>604</b> S Main St, Philippi, West Virginia, 26416		



Building Identifier (Parcel ID + Address No.)

01-08-0011-0069-0000\_604



Link to **Property** Record

Link to Structure Record